

**Source Water Assessment Program Report**  
**for**  
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN  
*Transient Water System*

**Do You Know Where Your Drinking Water Comes From?**

Everyone wants clean, safe drinking water and we assume this natural resource will always be available to us. However, drinking water wells can be threatened by many potential contaminant sources, including underground storage tanks for gasoline, permitted waste disposal sites, storm water runoff or improper handling of hazardous materials. Your drinking water is supplied by WELL #2, WELL #1. Protecting your drinking water from becoming contaminated is a wise investment in public health and your community's future. This report provides a summary of the results for the **Source Water Assessment** for your drinking water supply.

**Introduction — What is a Source Water Assessment?**

The North Carolina Division of Environmental Health, Public Water Supply (PWS) Section is responsible for completing the assessments of all public drinking water supplies in the state. The 1996 amendments to the Safe Drinking Water Act provided federal support and required states to conduct assessments of all public water systems. A source water assessment is a qualitative evaluation of the potential of a drinking water source to become contaminated by the identified Potential Contaminant Sources (PCS) within the assessment area. In North Carolina there are more than 10,000 public water supply wells that were assessed by the state.

The PWS Section has gathered information for each well and developed a process for completing the assessments. This process is summarized in the next few pages. For more detailed information about North Carolina's Source Water Assessment Program (SWAP) approach you may access a document on the Internet at [www.deh.enr.state.nc.us/pws/swap](http://www.deh.enr.state.nc.us/pws/swap), or request a copy of the document be sent to you by mail.

**Table 1. Public Water Supply System Information**

<b>System Name</b>	APPALACHIAN SKI MTN
<b>City</b>	BLOWING ROCK
<b>PWS ID</b>	01-95-446
<b>Well Name</b>	WELL #2
<b>Source Name</b>	WELL #1

## **What is in My SWAP Report?**

This SWAP report includes the following sections:

- Section 1: Assessment Area Delineation
- Section 2: Potential Contaminant Source Inventory and Map
- Section 3: How Was the Susceptibility Rating Determined?
- Section 4: Reviewing Your SWAP Results
- Section 5: List of Maps, Tables and Figures for Your Wells

### **Section 1: Assessment Area Delineation**

The area delineated for your wells for the purpose of this assessment is the contributing area for the wells. When a well is pumped, it begins to influence groundwater that is flowing through the subsurface and toward the well. The pumping of the well creates a contributing area around the well that supplies water to the well. This is the area through which contaminants, if released to the environment, can be reasonably expected to move through the ground and reach the well.

### **Section 2: Potential Contaminant Source Inventory and Map**

The delineated area for your wells encompasses the area where potential contaminant sources, if released to the environment, could reasonably be expected to be a risk or a potential for contamination of your drinking water supply. A PCS in this assessment report is a facility or site regulated under a state or federal regulatory program. These facilities are identified in electronic databases that contain location information for each facility. Only databases that include statewide information were used for this source water assessment. Included in this report are:

- 1) A table of any PCS identified within the delineated assessment area; and
- 2) A map of the delineated assessment area showing PCSs, roads, jurisdictional boundaries and other pertinent information.

It is important to note that the PCSs identified in this report are only potential sources of contamination to your wells. Environmental contamination is not likely to occur if harmful contaminants are managed properly.

### **Section 3: How Was the Susceptibility Rating Determined?**

In North Carolina the susceptibility of any drinking water source is based on two components, a contaminant rating and an inherent vulnerability rating. Your wells were assigned a qualitative susceptibility rating of higher, moderate or lower based on the results of the contaminant rating and inherent vulnerability rating process as described in the following paragraphs.

## **Susceptibility Rating**

The final susceptibility rating for your wells is determined by combining the contaminant rating and the inherent vulnerability rating. The contaminant rating and inherent vulnerability ratings are summarized below. For a more detailed description of how the susceptibility rating was assigned to your wells you may access the document "North Carolina's SWAP Approach" on the Internet at [www.deh.emr.state.nc.us/pws/swap](http://www.deh.emr.state.nc.us/pws/swap), or request a copy of the document to be sent to you by mail.

### **Contaminant Rating**

The contaminant rating for your wells was determined based on the number and location of PCSs within the delineated area of your wells. Each PCS identified within the delineated area was assigned a risk rating of higher, moderate or lower. If a PCS is a facility regulated in an existing environmental program, it will receive a risk rating of higher. The number of PCSs that occur within the delineated area was determined and a contaminant rating of higher, moderate or lower was assigned to your wells.

### **Inherent Vulnerability Rating**

The inherent vulnerability rating of your wells refers to the geologic characteristics or existing conditions of the well and its delineated assessment area. These characteristics include aquifer rating, unsaturated zone rating and well integrity/well construction rating. The aquifer rating is an assessment of the water transmitting characteristics of the aquifer. The unsaturated zone rating is an assessment of the likelihood that contaminants from surface and shallow sources will follow the path of aquifer recharge and reach the water table. The well integrity/construction rating is an assessment of the quality of the construction of the well. An inherent vulnerability rating of higher, moderate or lower was assigned to your wells.

**Table 2. SWAP Results Summary**

<b>Source Name</b>	<b>Inherent Vulnerability Rating</b>	<b>Contaminant Rating</b>	<b>Susceptibility Rating</b>
WELL #2	Moderate	Lower	Moderate
WELL #1	Moderate	Lower	Moderate

**It is important to understand that a susceptibility rating of higher does not imply poor water quality. Susceptibility is an indication of a water supply's potential to become contaminated by the identified PCSs within the assessment area.**

**Table 3. Well Information**

<b>Source Name</b>	<b>Well Depth (Feet)</b>	<b>Well Yield (Gallons/Min)</b>
WELL #2	460	7
WELL #1	147	7

#### **Section 4: Reviewing Your SWAP Results**

Please review the well information provided in the Well Information Table above. If you believe any of this information is incorrect, please contact the Public Water Supply Section by e-mail at the following address: [SWAP@ncmail.net](mailto:SWAP@ncmail.net). Or you may submit comments to us at:

SWAP  
Public Water Supply Section  
1634 Mail Service Center  
Raleigh, NC 27699-1634

Or you may contact the Source Water Assessment staff by phone at 919-715-2633.

#### **Section 5: List of Maps, Tables and Figures for Your Wells**

Maps, tables and figures for your wells are included in this report in the following pages and listed below.

Map 1. Location Map

Map 2. Delineated Area and PCS Map

Table 4. Potential Contaminant Source Attributes

Table 5. Inherent Vulnerability Rating

Table 6. Unsaturated Zone Rating Calculation

Figure 1. Land Use / Land Cover Categories

Figure 2. Unsaturated Zone Rating

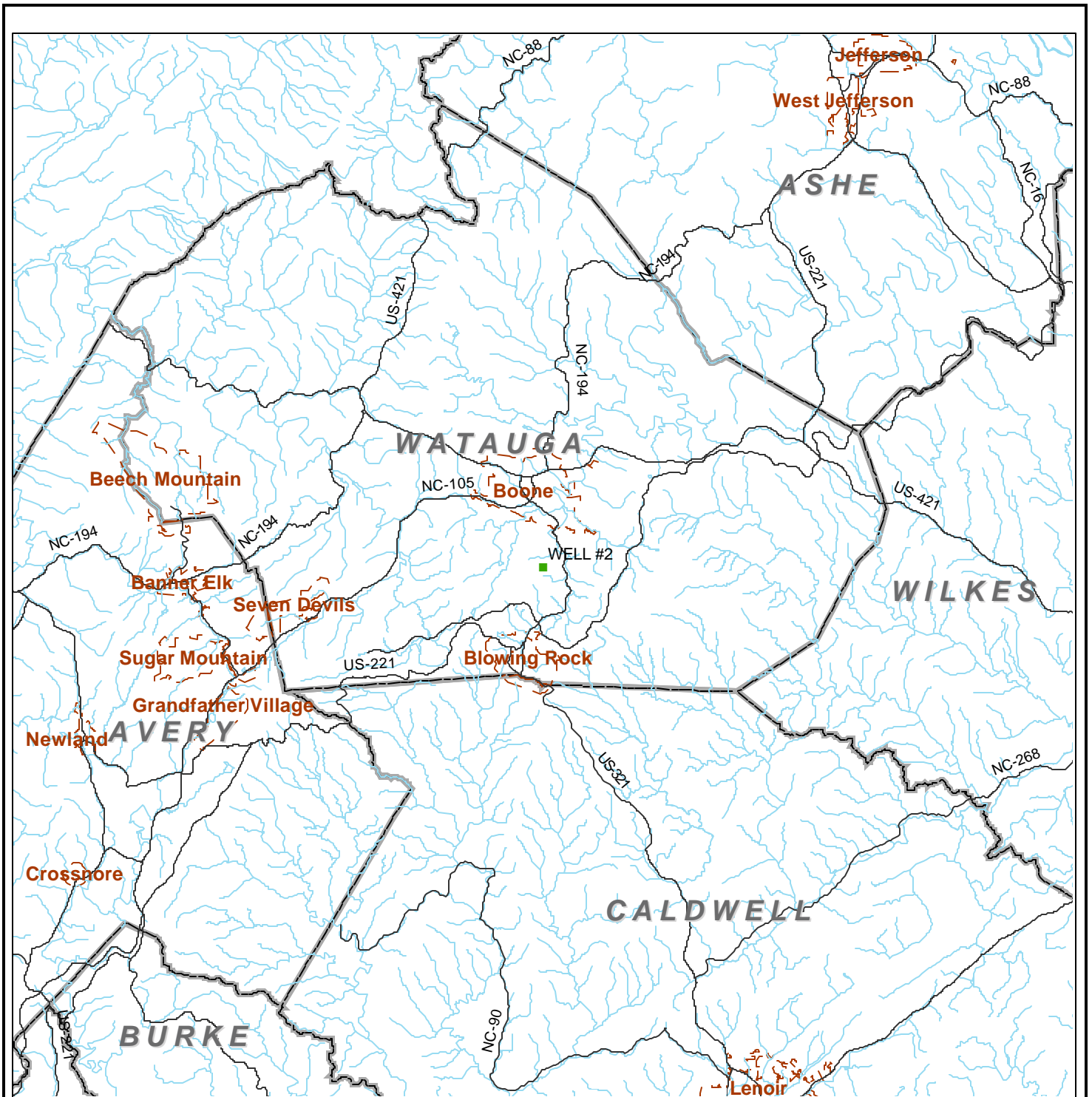
Figure 3. Vertical Hydraulic Conductance Rating

Figure 4. Land Surface Slope Rating

Figure 5. Land Use Rating

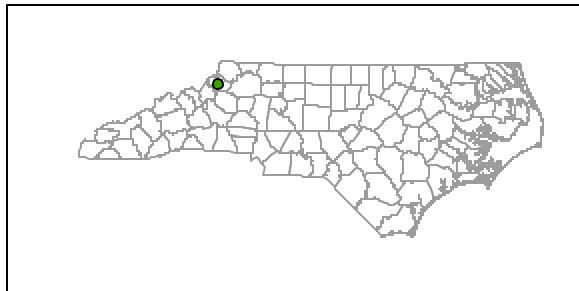
Figure 6. Land Cover Rating



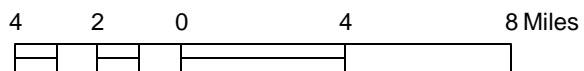
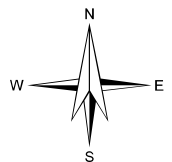


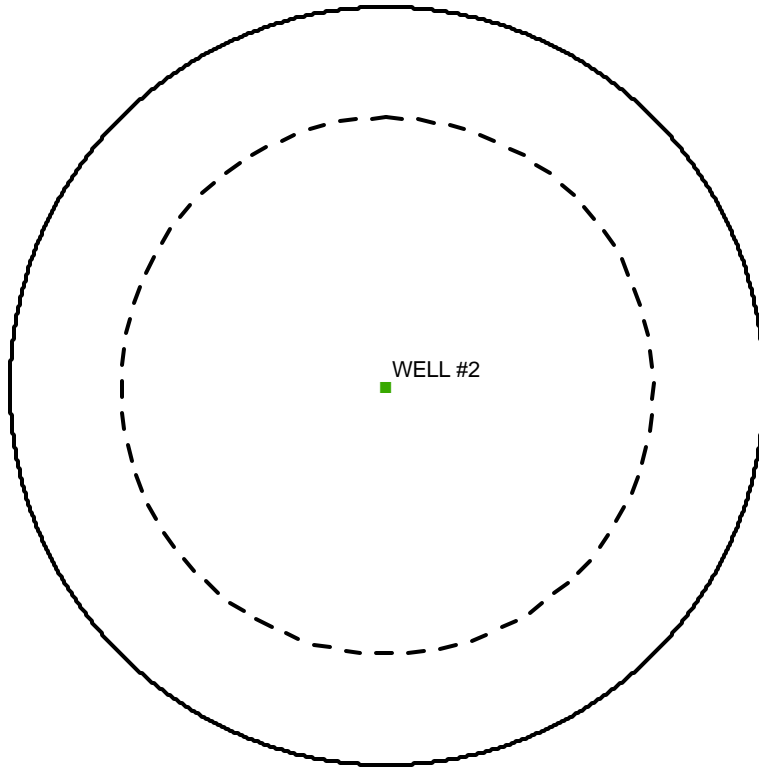
MAP 1. LOCATION MAP

APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #2

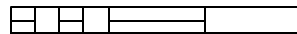


- Roads
- Rivers and Streams
- Major Hydrology
- - - Municipal Boundaries
- County Boundaries





100 50 0 100 200 Feet

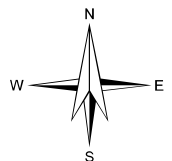


## MAP 2. DELINEATED AREA AND PCS MAP

APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #2

### PCS Types

- |   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◻ Animal Operations</li> <li>△ CERCLIS Sites</li> <li>□ RCRA Gen. / Trans. Facilities</li> <li>● Non Discharge Permits</li> <li>▲ NPDES Permits</li> <li>★ National Priority List Sites</li> <li>⊕ PCB Sites</li> <li>○ Pollution Incidents</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◊ Septage Disposal Sites</li> <li>○ Soil Remediation Sites</li> <li>* Solid Waste Facilities</li> <li>* Tier II Sites</li> <li>◊ RCRA TSD Facilities</li> <li>◊ Old Landfill Sites</li> <li>☆ UIC Permits</li> <li>⊕ UST Permits</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Roads</li> <li>— Rivers and Streams</li> <li>■ Major Hydrology</li> <li>▭ Municipal Boundaries</li> <li>▭ Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area</li> <li>▭ Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A</li> </ul> |
|---|--|---|



**Table 4. Potential Contaminant Source Attributes  
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN  
PWS ID: 01-95-446, WELL #2**

Common Attributes

PCS Name	PCS ID	PCS Type	PCS Risk Rating	Street Address	City	Zip	County

**Table 4. (Cont.) Potential Contaminant Source Attributes  
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN  
PWS ID: 01-95-446, WELL #2**

Unique Attributes

PCS Name	PCS ID	Attribute	Value

**Table 5. Inherent Vulnerability Rating  
 APPALACHIAN SKI MTN  
 PWS ID: 01-95-446, WELL #2**

<b>Ground Water Source Characteristics</b>	<b>Higher Vulnerability</b>	<b>Moderate Vulnerability</b>	<b>Lower Vulnerability</b>
<b>Aquifer Rating</b>	Higher		
<b>Unsaturated Zone Rating</b>			Lower
<b>Well Integrity/Construction Rating</b>	Higher		

Inherent Vulnerability Rating: Moderate

**Table 6. Unsaturated Zone Rating Calculation**  
**APPALACHIAN SKI MTN**  
**PWS ID: 01-95-446 , WELL #2**

Unsaturated Zone Rating	41.4
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Notes:

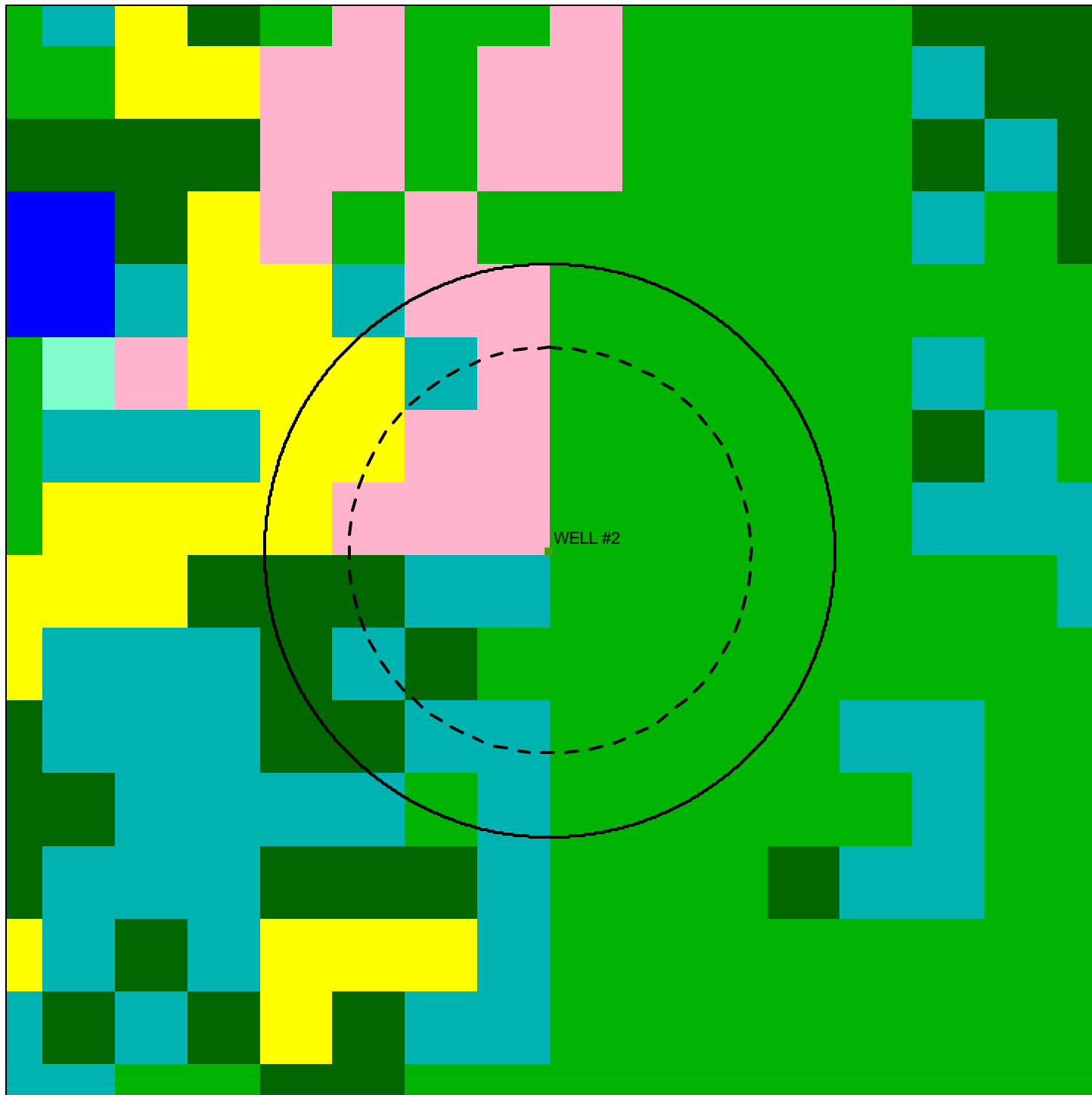
1. Unsaturated Zone Rating for each cell (CR):

$$\text{CR} = [3 \times (\text{vertical hydraulic conductance rating})] + [2 \times (\text{land surface slope rating})] \\ + [3 \times (\text{land use rating})] + [2 \times (\text{land cover rating})]$$

2. Unsaturated Zone Rating (R) for the entire Assessment Area is the mean of the cell ratings (CR) calculated as:

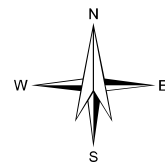
The sum of all cell unsaturated zone ratings (CR) divided by the number of cells (N) within the assessment area:  $R = (\sum \text{CR}) / N$

3. The USGS publication “Methods of ranking unsaturated zone and watershed characteristics of public water supplies in North Carolina,” by J. L. Eimers, J. C. Weaver, S. Terziotti, and R. W. Midgette, 1999, provides a detailed discussion of the methods used to determine unsaturated zone ratings.



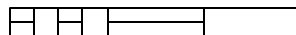
**FIGURE 1. LAND USE/LAND COVER CATEGORIES**

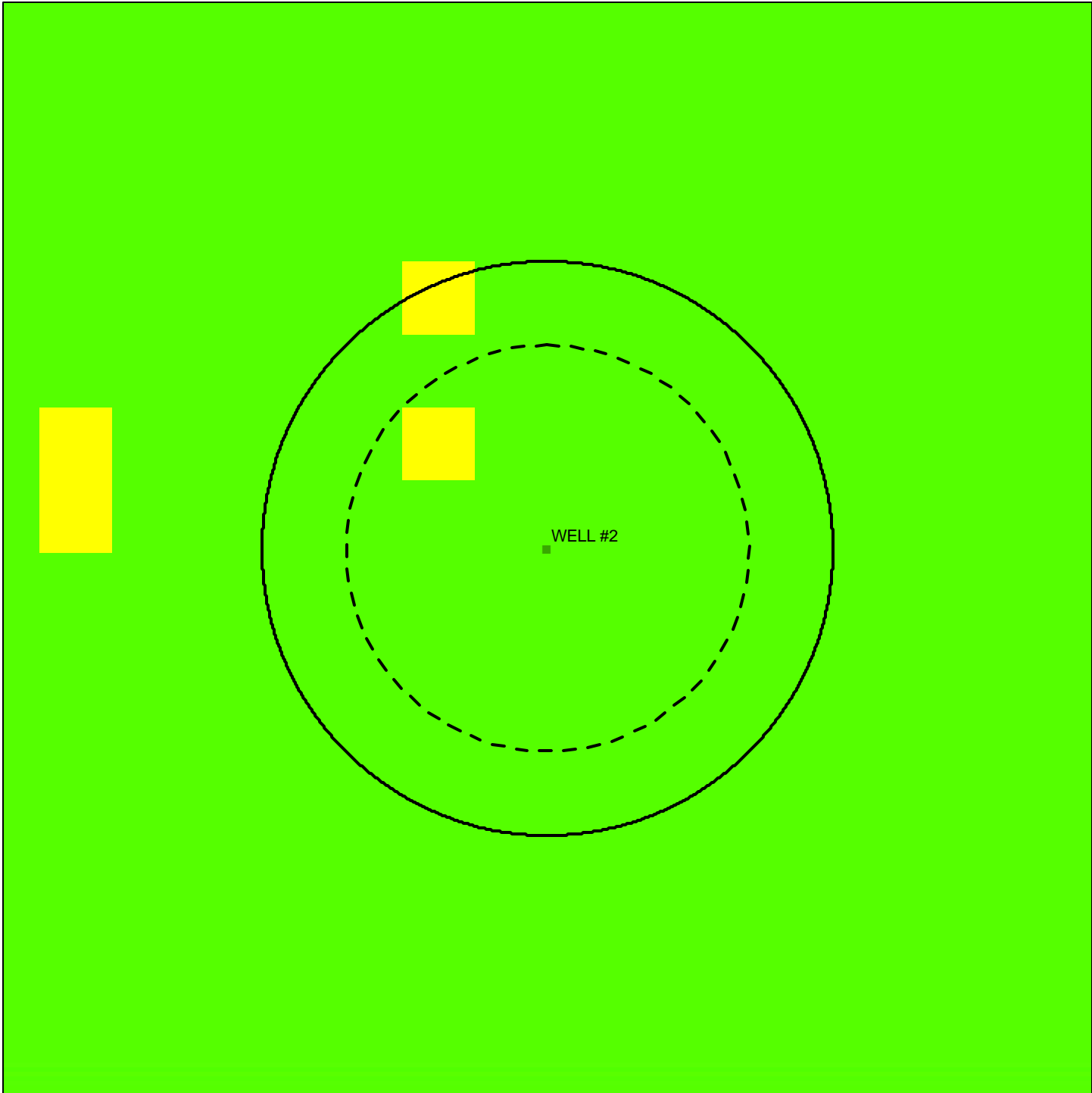
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #2



- |  |                                    |                              |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Water  | Quarries, Strip Mines, Gravel Pits | Pasture, Hay                 |
| Low Intensity Residential                      | Transitional                       | Row Crops                    |
| High Intensity Residential                     | Deciduous Forest                   | Emergent Herbaceous Wetlands |
| Commercial, Industrial, Transportation         | Evergreen Forest                   | Urban, Recreational Grasses  |
| Bare Rock, Sand, Clay                          | Mixed Forest                       | Woody Wetlands               |
| Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area |                                    |                              |
| Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A          |                                    |                              |

100 50 0 100 200 Feet





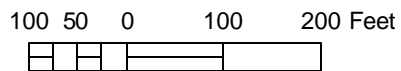
**FIGURE 2. UNSATURATED ZONE RATING**

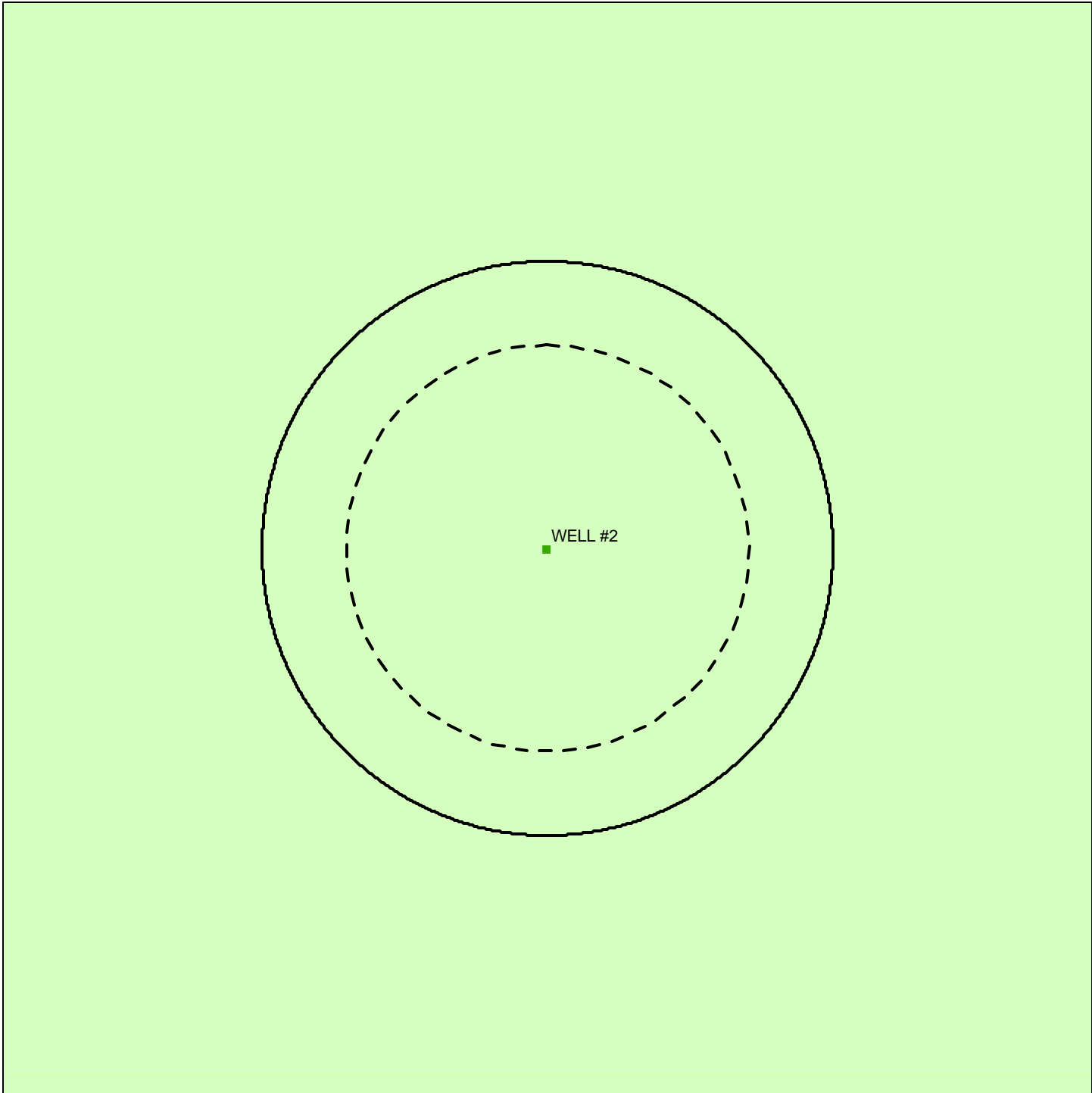
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #2

Assigned Ratings

- Lower  $\leq 50$
- Moderate  $< 50$  to  $65$
- Higher  $> 65$

- Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area
- Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A

















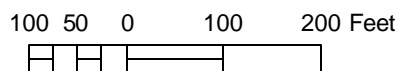
**FIGURE 3. VERTICAL HYDRAULIC CONDUCTANCE RATING**

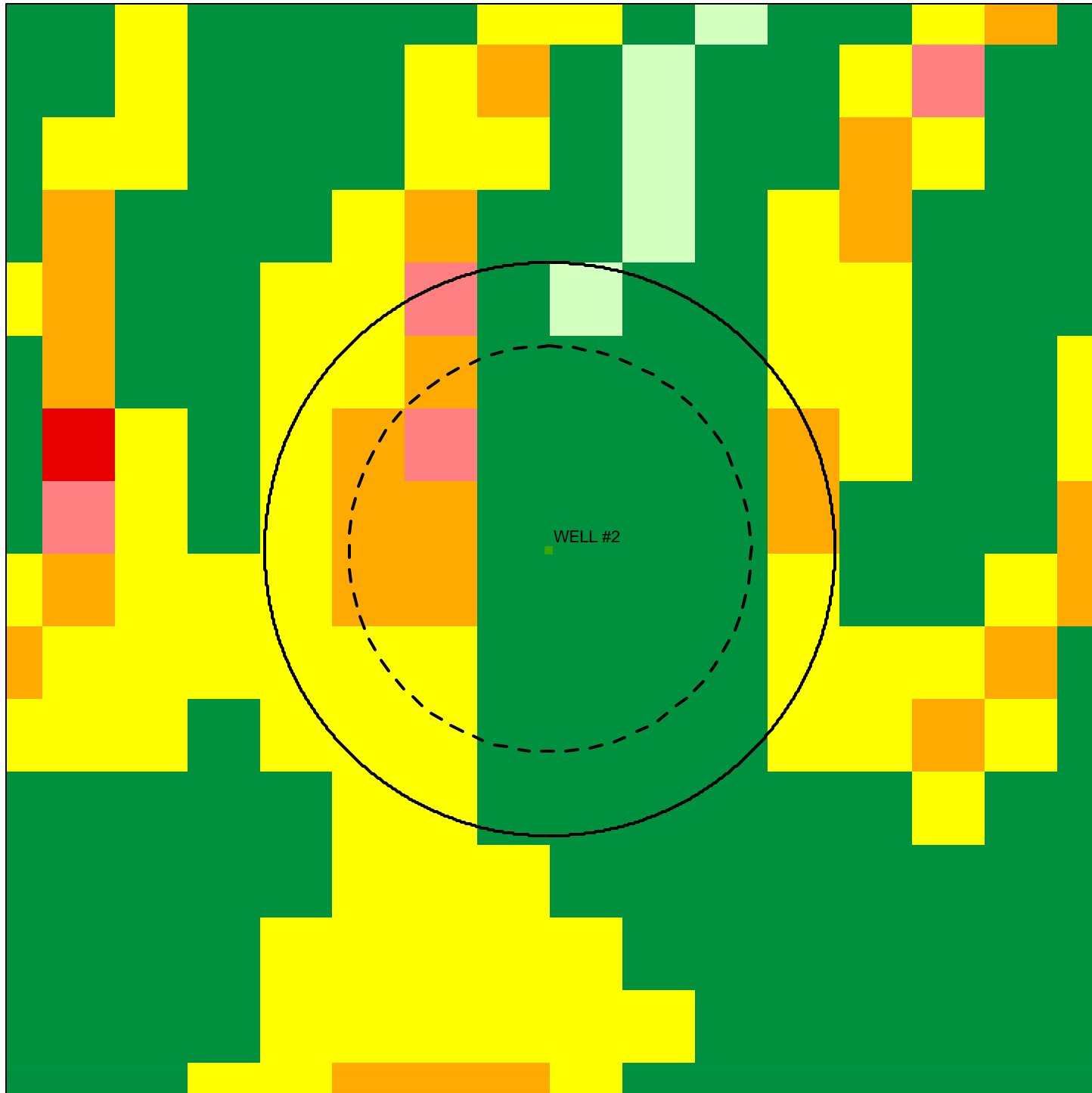
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #2



Assigned Ratings

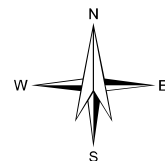
 1 ( $\leq 5$ sq. ft./day)	 6 ( $> 80$ to $160$ sq. ft./day)	 Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area
 2 ( $>5$ to $10$ sq. ft./day)	 7 ( $> 160$ to $320$ sq. ft./day)	 Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A
 3 ( $>10$ to $20$ sq. ft./day)	 8 ( $> 320$ to $640$ sq. ft./day)	
 4 ( $> 20$ to $40$ sq. ft./day)	 9 ( $> 640$ to $1,280$ sq. ft./day)	
 5 ( $> 40$ to $80$ sq. ft./day)	 10 ( $> 1,280$ sq. ft./day)	













**FIGURE 4. LAND SURFACE SLOPE RATING**

APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #2

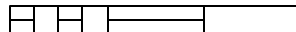


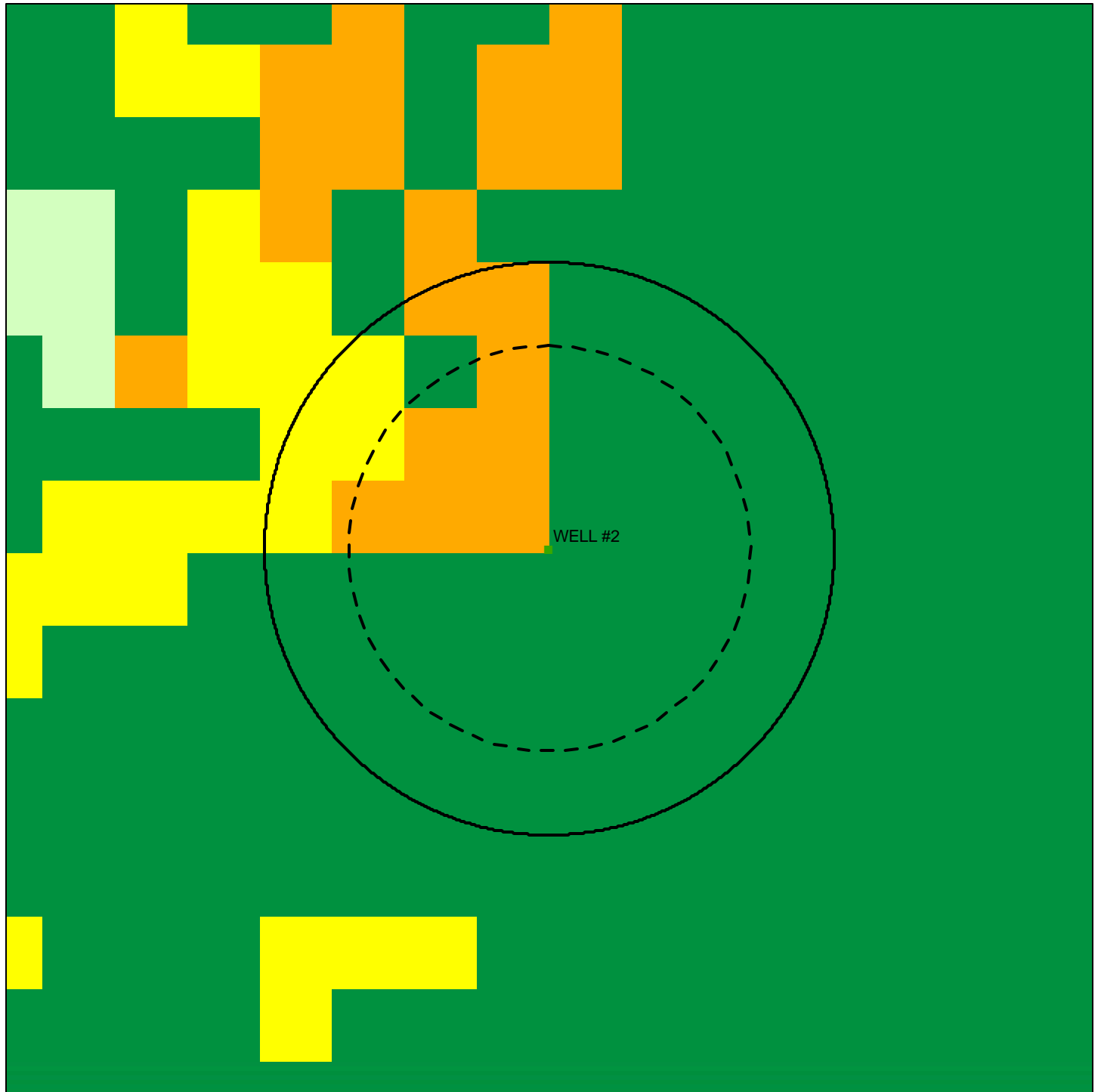
Assigned Ratings

- |  |   |
|--|---|
|  1 (> 50 percent)       |  7 (> 5 to 10 percent) |
|  3 (> 20 to 50 percent) |  9 (> 2 to 5 percent)  |
|  5 (> 10 to 20 percent) |  10 (<= 2 percent)     |

- |  |
|--|
|  Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area |
|  Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A          |

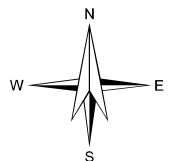
100 50 0 100 200 Feet





**FIGURE 5. LAND USE RATING**

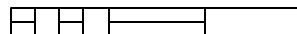
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #2

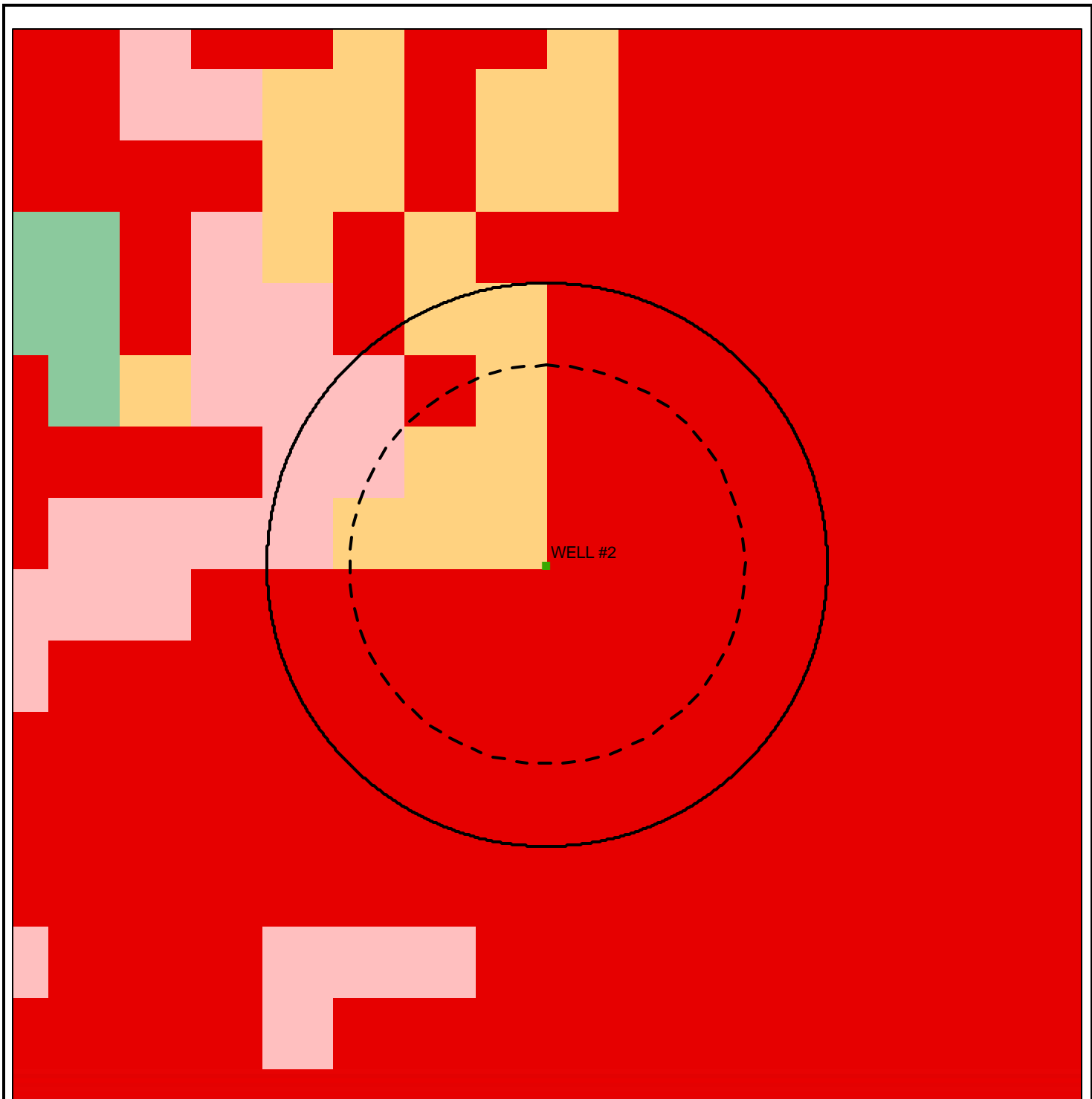


**Assigned Ratings**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 (Water, Woody wetlands, Emergent herbaceous wetlands) | 6 (Other grasses)  |
| 2 (Bare rock/sand)                                      | 7 (Low intensity residential, Transitional, Row crops)   |
| 3 (Deciduous forest, Evergreen forest, Mixed forest)    | 8 (High intensity residential)                           |
| 4 (Quarries/strip mines/gravel pits, Pasture/hay)       | 10 (High intensity commercial/industrial/transportation) |
| Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area          |  |
| Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A                   |  |

100 50 0 100 200 Feet





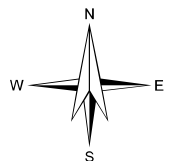
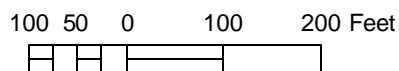
**FIGURE 6. LAND COVER RATING**

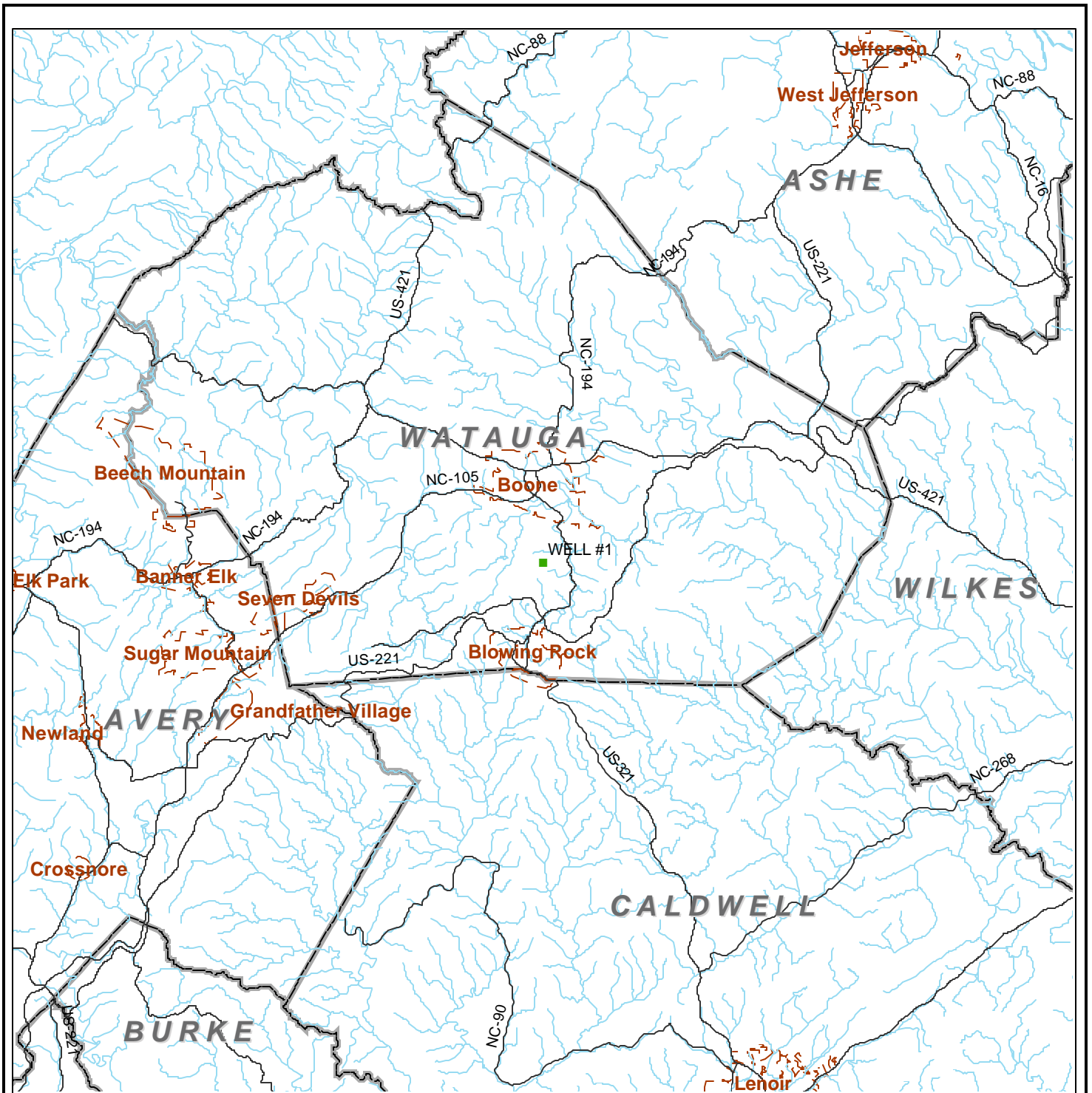
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #2

**Assigned Ratings**

- 1 (High intensity commercial/industrial/transportation)
- 2 (Water, Woody wetlands, Emergent herbaceous wetlands, High intensity residential)
- 4 (Low intensity residential)
- 5 (Transitional)
- 6 (Quarries/strip mines/gravel pits, Row crops)
- 7 (Bare rock/sand)
- 8 (Pasture/hay, Other grasses)
- 10 (Deciduous forest, Evergreen forest, Mixed Forest)

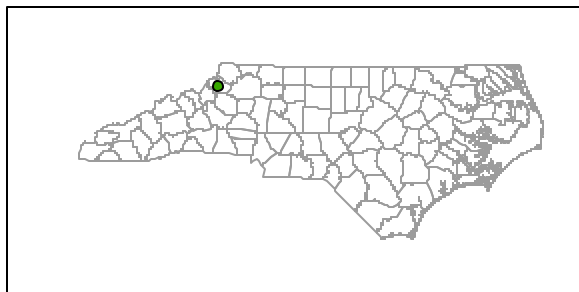
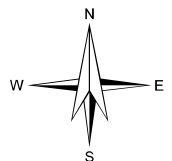
- Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area
- Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A



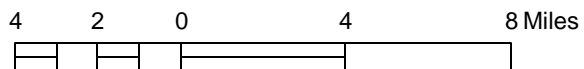


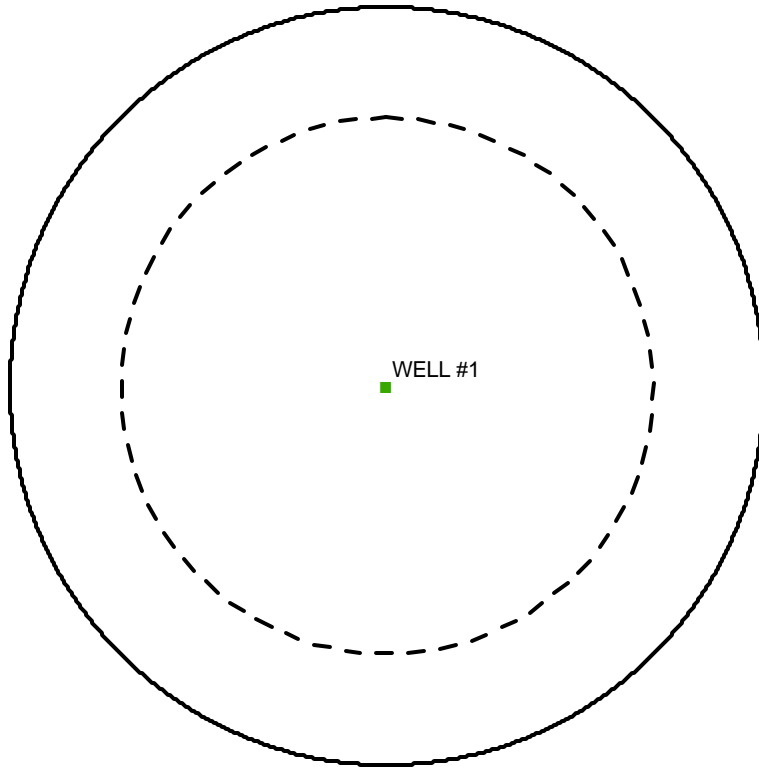
MAP 1. LOCATION MAP

APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #1

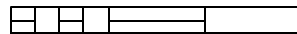


- Roads
- Rivers and Streams
- Major Hydrology
- - - Municipal Boundaries
- County Boundaries





100 50 0 100 200 Feet

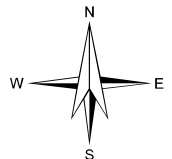


## MAP 2. DELINEATED AREA AND PCS MAP

APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #1

### PCS Types

- |   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◻ Animal Operations</li> <li>△ CERCLIS Sites</li> <li>□ RCRA Gen. / Trans. Facilities</li> <li>● Non Discharge Permits</li> <li>▲ NPDES Permits</li> <li>★ National Priority List Sites</li> <li>⊕ PCB Sites</li> <li>○ Pollution Incidents</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◊ Septage Disposal Sites</li> <li>◊ Soil Remediation Sites</li> <li>* Solid Waste Facilities</li> <li>* Tier II Sites</li> <li>◊ RCRA TSD Facilities</li> <li>◊ Old Landfill Sites</li> <li>☆ UIC Permits</li> <li>⊕ UST Permits</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Roads</li> <li>— Rivers and Streams</li> <li>■ Major Hydrology</li> <li>▭ Municipal Boundaries</li> <li>▭ Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area</li> <li>▭ Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A</li> </ul> |
|---|--|---|



**Table 4. Potential Contaminant Source Attributes  
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN  
PWS ID: 01-95-446, WELL #1**

Common Attributes

PCS Name	PCS ID	PCS Type	PCS Risk Rating	Street Address	City	Zip	County

**Table 4. (Cont.) Potential Contaminant Source Attributes  
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN  
PWS ID: 01-95-446, WELL #1**

Unique Attributes

PCS Name	PCS ID	Attribute	Value

**Table 5. Inherent Vulnerability Rating  
 APPALACHIAN SKI MTN  
 PWS ID: 01-95-446, WELL #1**

<b>Ground Water Source Characteristics</b>	<b>Higher Vulnerability</b>	<b>Moderate Vulnerability</b>	<b>Lower Vulnerability</b>
<b>Aquifer Rating</b>	Higher		
<b>Unsaturated Zone Rating</b>			Lower
<b>Well Integrity/Construction Rating</b>	Higher		

Inherent Vulnerability Rating: Moderate

**Table 6. Unsaturated Zone Rating Calculation**  
**APPALACHIAN SKI MTN**  
**PWS ID: 01-95-446 , WELL #1**

Unsaturated Zone Rating	39.5
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Notes:

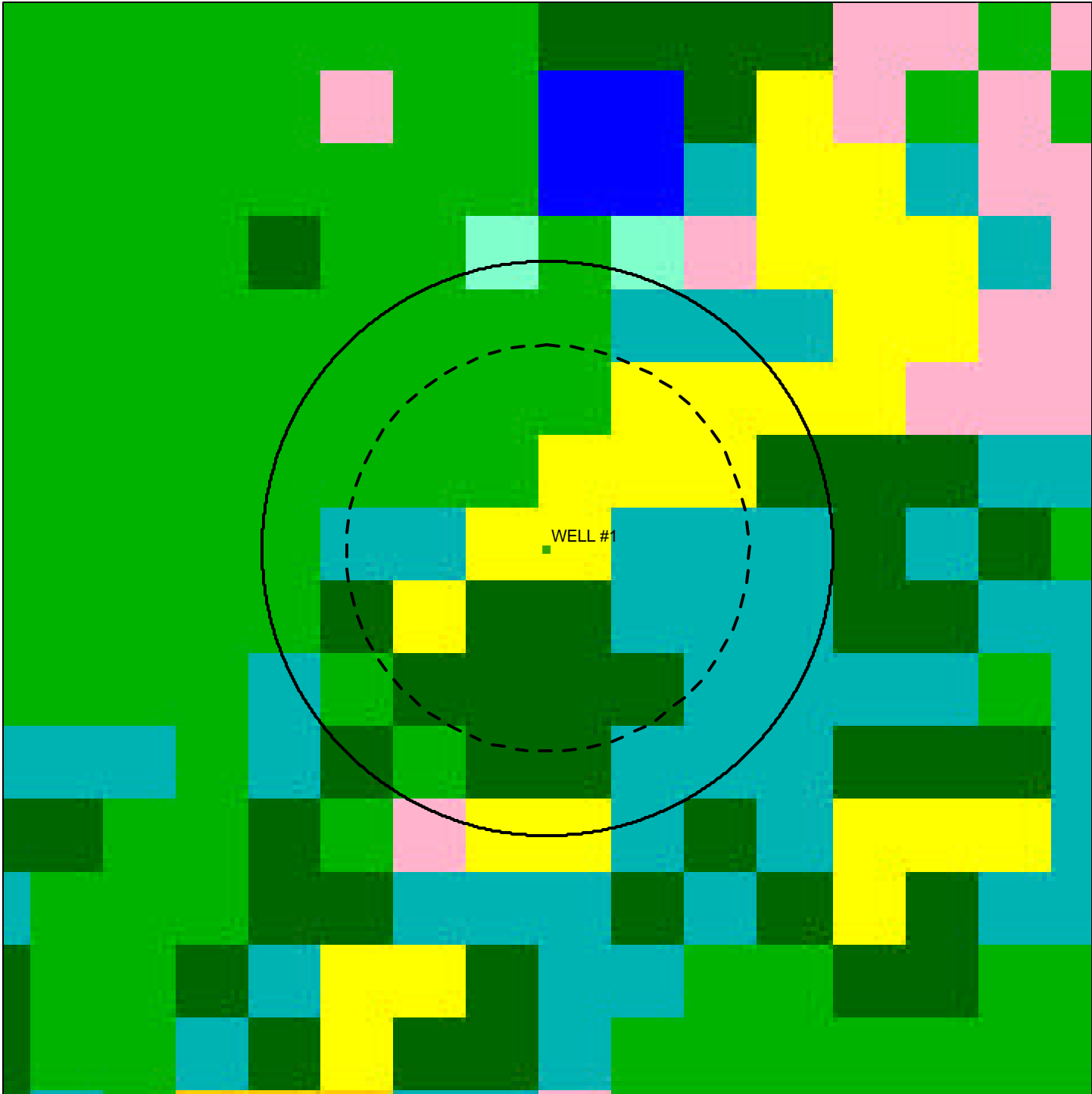
1. Unsaturated Zone Rating for each cell (CR):

$$\text{CR} = [3 \times (\text{vertical hydraulic conductance rating})] + [2 \times (\text{land surface slope rating})] \\ + [3 \times (\text{land use rating})] + [2 \times (\text{land cover rating})]$$

2. Unsaturated Zone Rating (R) for the entire Assessment Area is the mean of the cell ratings (CR) calculated as:

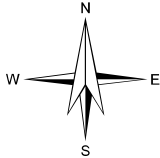
The sum of all cell unsaturated zone ratings (CR) divided by the number of cells (N) within the assessment area:  $R = (\sum \text{CR}) / N$

3. The USGS publication “Methods of ranking unsaturated zone and watershed characteristics of public water supplies in North Carolina,” by J. L. Eimers, J. C. Weaver, S. Terziotti, and R. W. Midgette, 1999, provides a detailed discussion of the methods used to determine unsaturated zone ratings.

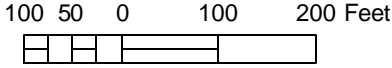


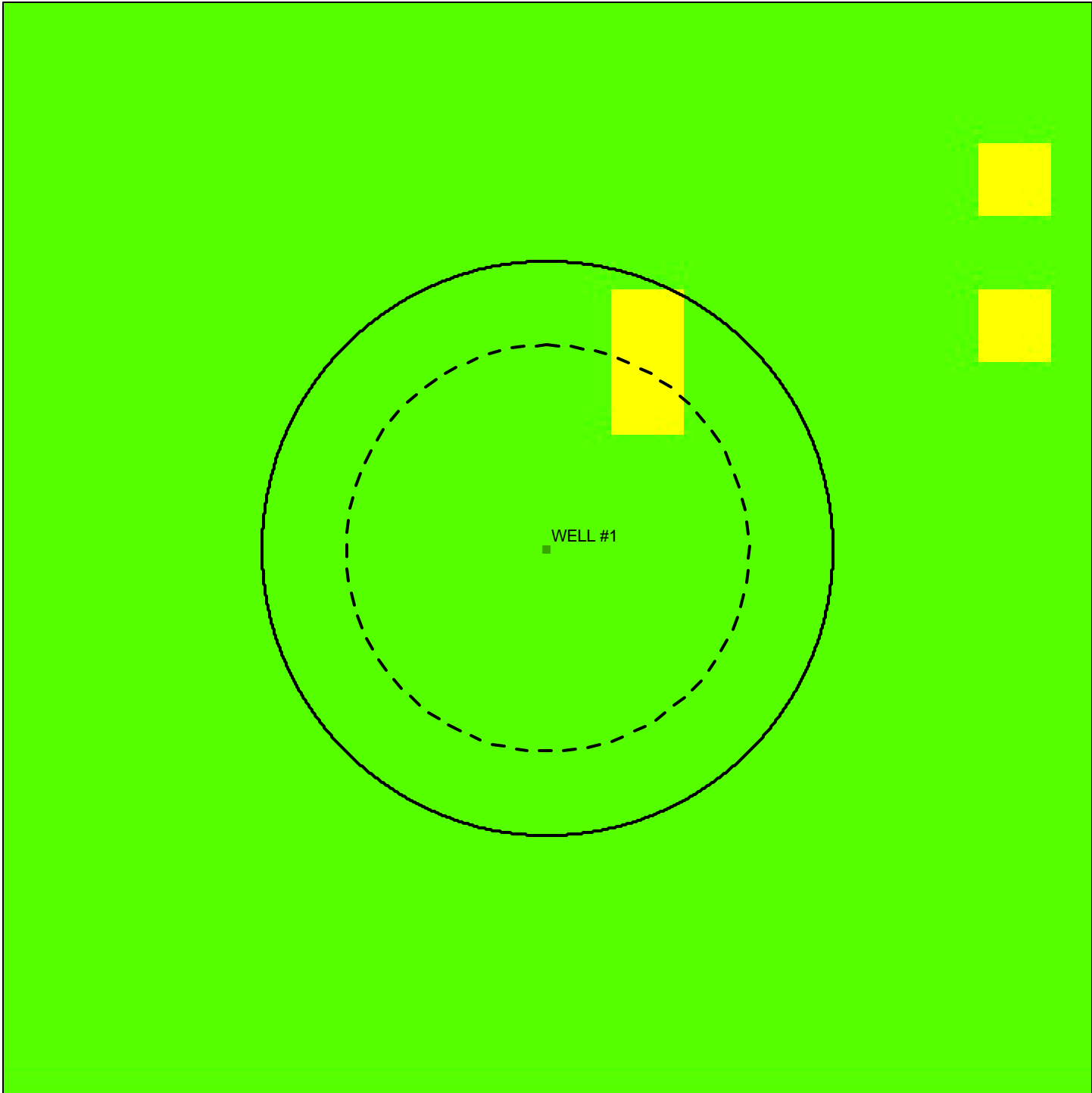
**FIGURE 1. LAND USE/LAND COVER CATEGORIES**

APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #1



- |  |                                    |                              |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Water  | Quarries, Strip Mines, Gravel Pits | Pasture, Hay                 |
| Low Intensity Residential                      | Transitional                       | Row Crops                    |
| High Intensity Residential                     | Deciduous Forest                   | Emergent Herbaceous Wetlands |
| Commercial, Industrial, Transportation         | Evergreen Forest                   | Urban, Recreational Grasses  |
| Bare Rock, Sand, Clay                          | Mixed Forest                       | Woody Wetlands               |
| Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area |                                    |                              |
| Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A          |                                    |                              |





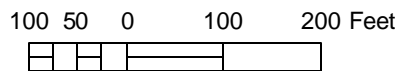
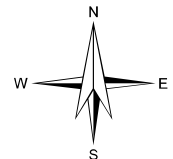
**FIGURE 2. UNSATURATED ZONE RATING**

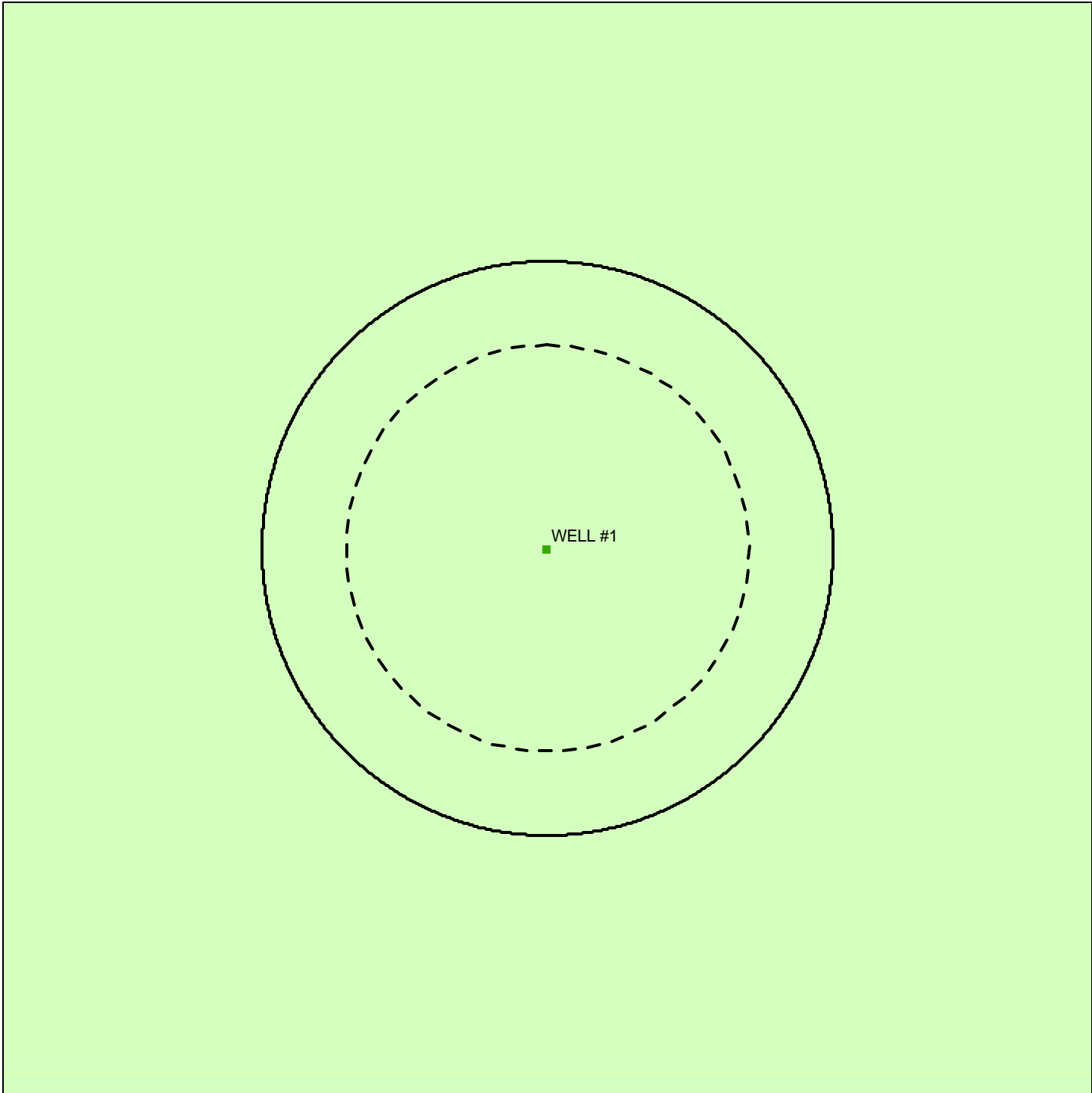
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #1

Assigned Ratings

- Lower  $\leq 50$
- Moderate  $< 50$  to  $65$
- Higher  $> 65$

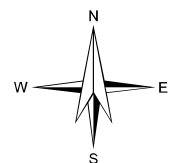
- Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area
- Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A

















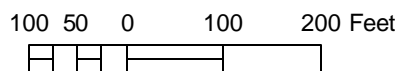
**FIGURE 3. VERTICAL HYDRAULIC CONDUCTANCE RATING**

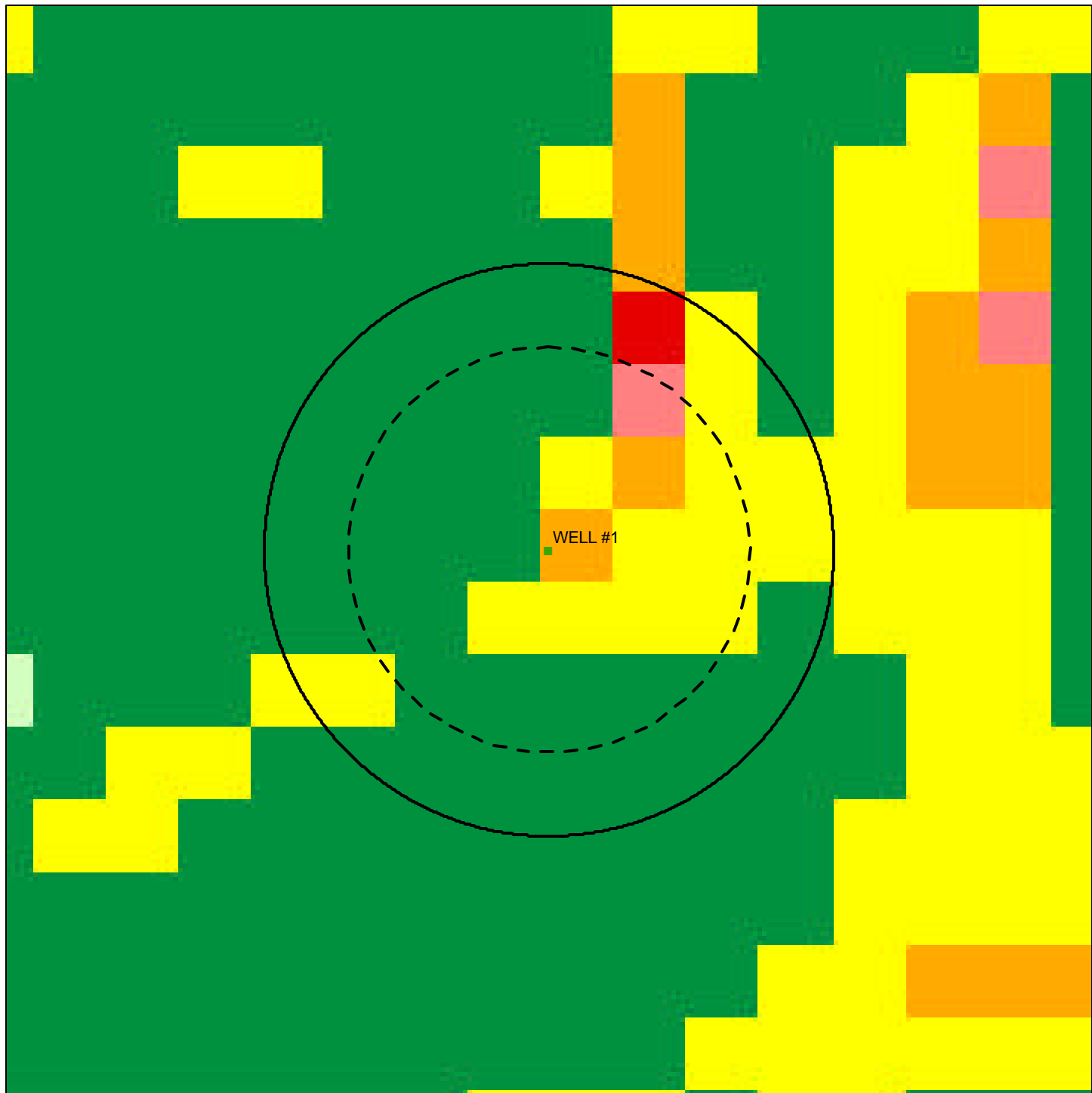
APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #1



**Assigned Ratings**

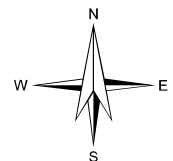
 1 ( $\leq 5$ sq. ft./day)	 6 ( $> 80$ to $160$ sq. ft./day)	 Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area
 2 ( $>5$ to $10$ sq. ft./day)	 7 ( $> 160$ to $320$ sq. ft./day)	 Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A
 3 ( $>10$ to $20$ sq. ft./day)	 8 ( $> 320$ to $640$ sq. ft./day)	
 4 ( $> 20$ to $40$ sq. ft./day)	 9 ( $> 640$ to $1,280$ sq. ft./day)	
 5 ( $> 40$ to $80$ sq. ft./day)	 10 ( $> 1,280$ sq. ft./day)	













**FIGURE 4. LAND SURFACE SLOPE RATING**

APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #1

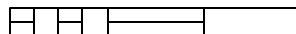


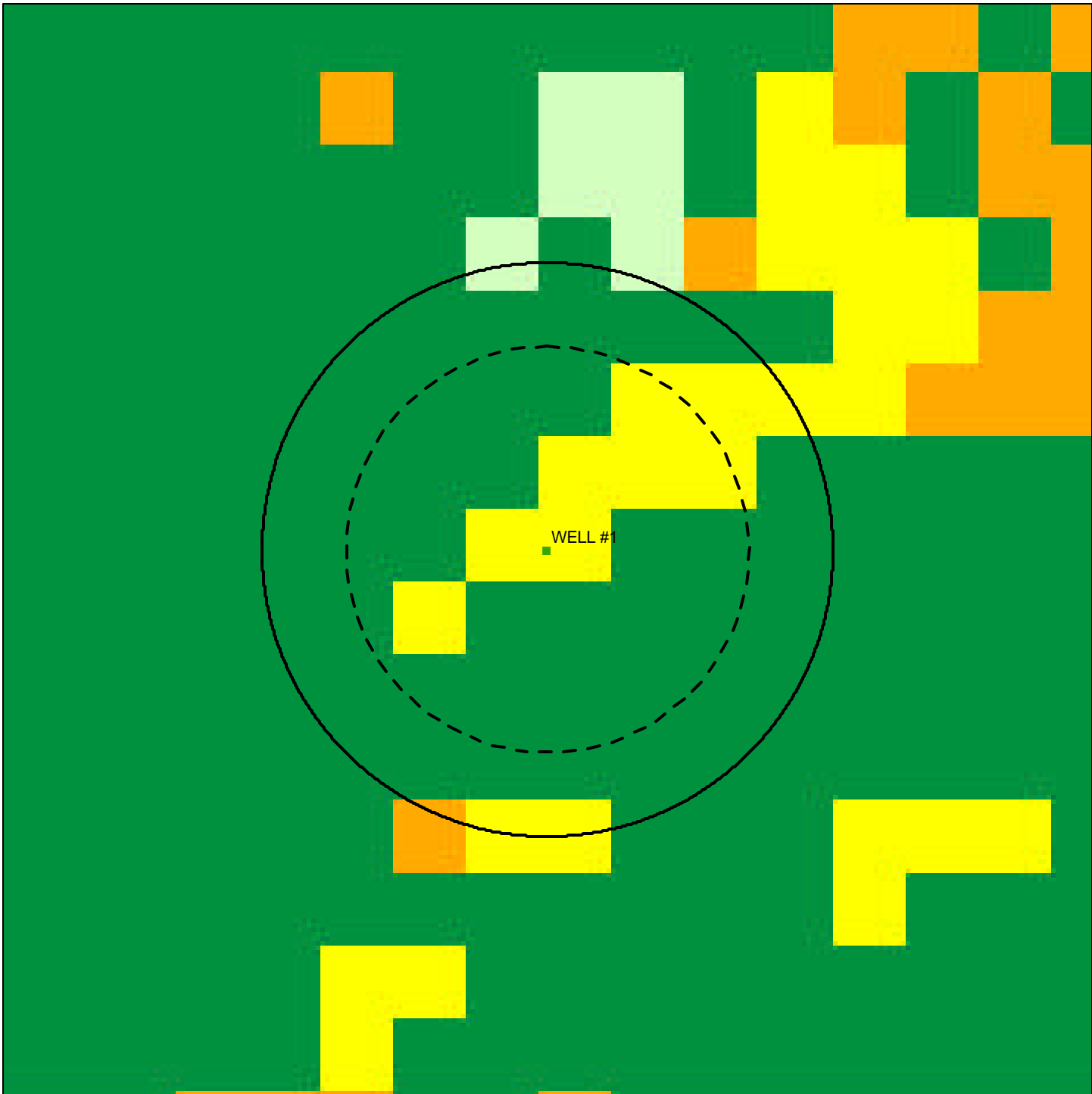
**Assigned Ratings**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
|  1 (> 50 percent)       |  7 (> 5 to 10 percent) |
|  3 (> 20 to 50 percent) |  9 (> 2 to 5 percent)  |
|  5 (> 10 to 20 percent) |  10 (<= 2 percent)     |

- |  |
|--|
|  Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area |
|  Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A          |

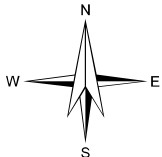
100 50 0 100 200 Feet














**FIGURE 5. LAND USE RATING**


APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #1



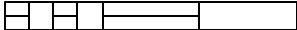
**Assigned Ratings**

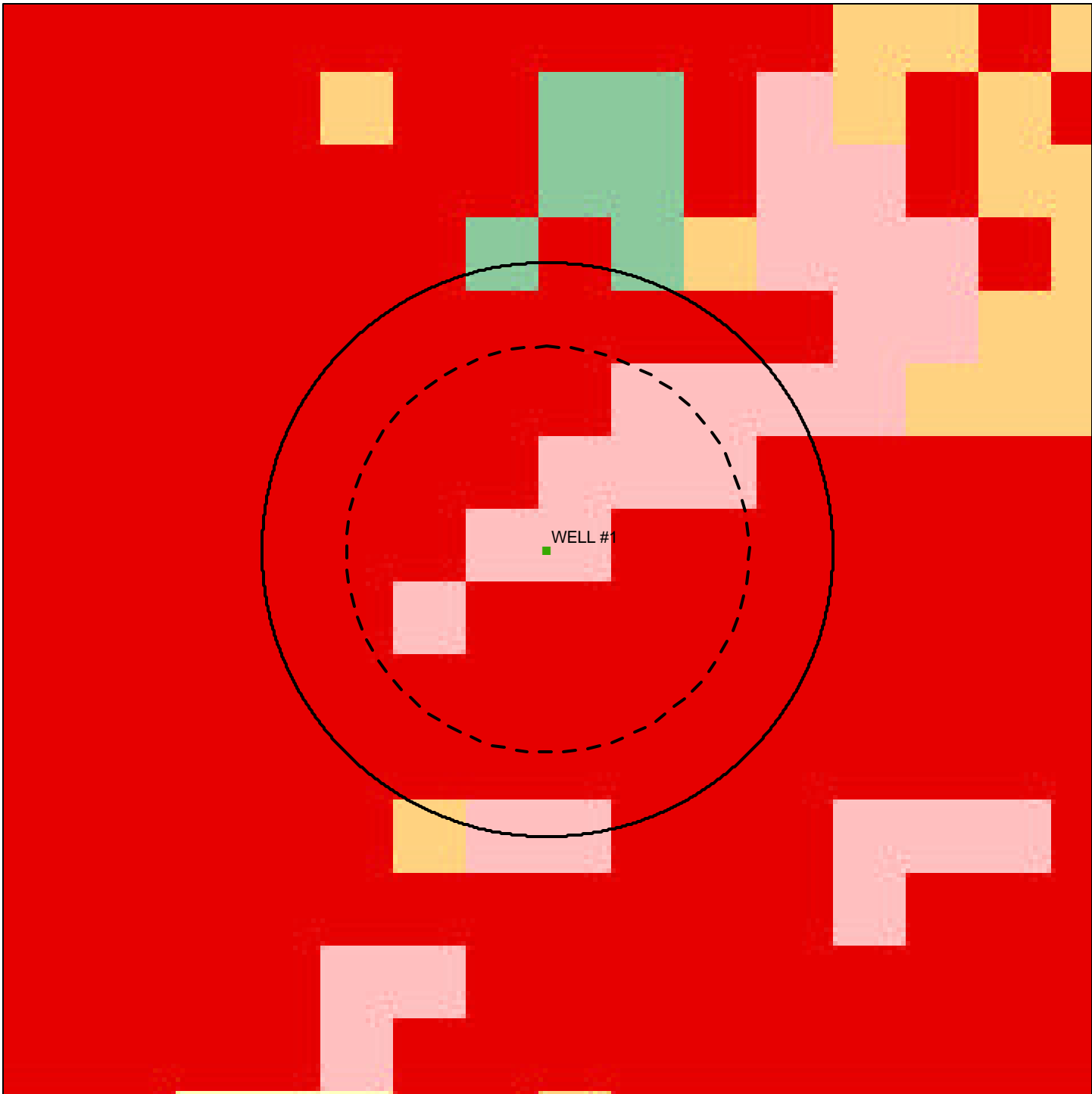
- |  |  |
|--|--|
|  1 (Water, Woody wetlands, Emergent herbaceous wetlands) |  6 (Other grasses)  |
|  2 (Bare rock/sand)                                      |  7 (Low intensity residential, Transitional, Row crops)   |
|  3 (Deciduous forest, Evergreen forest, Mixed forest)    |  8 (High intensity residential)                           |
|  5 (Quarries/strip mines/gravel pits, Pasture/hay)       |  10 (High intensity commercial/industrial/transportation) |

 Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area

 Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A

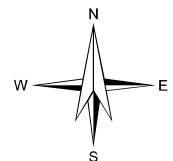
100 50 0 100 200 Feet





**FIGURE 6. LAND COVER RATING**

APPALACHIAN SKI MTN, PWS ID: 0195446, WELL #1



**Assigned Ratings**

- 1 (High intensity commercial/industrial/transportation)
- 2 (Water, Woody wetlands, Emergent herbaceous wetlands, High intensity residential)
- 4 (Low intensity residential)
- 5 (Transitional)
- 6 (Quarries/strip mines/gravel pits, Row crops)
- 7 (Bare rock/sand)
- 8 (Pasture/hay, Other grasses)
- 10 (Deciduous forest, Evergreen forest, Mixed Forest)

- Ground Water Assessment Area - Delineated Area
- Ground Water Assessment Area - Zone A

